

City of SomervilleZoning Overhaul

Zoning Workshop #6
Permitting Process

4.5.16



City of Somerville Zoning Overhaul

Process

Subject Matter Workshops: UPDATED schedule

Meeting	<u>Public</u>	BOA Land Use
 Public Space 	11.23.15	11.30.15
 Arts & Creative Economy 	12.7.15	1.26.16
 Attainable Housing I 	1.11.16	2.9.16
 Residential Neighborhoods 	1.25.16	2.23.16
 Mobility 	2.22.16	4.12.16 (?)
 Process 	3.7.16	4.5.16
 Attainable Housing II 	3.21.16	4.26.16 (?)
 Economic Development 	4.11.16	5.3.16 (?)
 Sustainability 	4.25.16	5.1.16 (?)
 Residential Occupancy 	5.9.16	tbd
 Residential Neighborhoods II 	5.23.16	tbd



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Tonight's Objectives

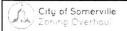
- Review SomerVision guidance on zoning process
- Review the toolkit in the overhaul
 - Except "special districts"
- Review how these tools can be used in the new zoning
- Determine a general strategy for applying the tools
- Review examples and collect preliminary feedback that can inform the staff on how to apply the tools in the next overhaul submittal

City of Somerville Zoning Overhoul

Tonight's Schedule

Presentation

- SomerVision Goals
- · The Permitting Toolkit
 - Preliminary Review
 - Types of Permitting
 - Putting it all Together
- Public Feedback
 - · Applying the Toolkit
 - Process Refinement
 - Process Adjustments
- Using Permitting Tools Together Examples
- Using Permitting Tools Together Proposals



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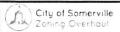
SomerVision



584 Goals, Policies & Actions

182 Implemented through Zoning

14 Permitting Process



SomerVision

A Summary

- Establish a more efficient system or small home improvement projects such as windows, dormers and small additions that currently require special permits
- · Provide more transparency / predictability in permitting
- · Streamline permitting to facilitate the process of opening a business
- Implement more collaborative processes for engaging neighbors in review of development projects
- Require the Special Permit Granting Authority to make a finding that applications for zoning relief support the Comprehensive Plan
- · Consider jobs / fiscal impacts



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Types of Permitting The tools Preliminary Review Pre-Submittal Neighborhood Meeting Design Review Mayor Joseph A Curtatone

Preliminary Review

Pre Submittal Meeting

Purpose:

City of Somerville

Informs an Applicant of relevant procedural criteria; allows for review of previous permitting for the site in question; early

identification of concerns by the Applicant and City Staff

Who:

Planning Staff and Applicant

Timing:

At least 3 days before application submittal

Applicability:

As required by the code

*Today:

Not currently required by the ordinance; application are frequently

missing information; nuances of zoning frequently missed by

applicants



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Office of Strategic Planning & Community Development

Preliminary Review

Neighborhood Meeting

Purpose:

A formalized process for neighborhood input; allows an applicant to present a proposal to the public during the conceptual design phase; allows the public to discuss issues and potential impacts of the proposal with the applicant; used to inform the Boards about issues that must be mitigated through permit approval conditions

Who:

Residents, Applicant, and Ward Alderman

Timing:

At least 10 days before application submittal

Requirements: Applicants must submit a report with their permit application that documents the meeting, summarizes issues discussed, and provides a description of changes or responses to issues identified as a result

of the meeting

Applicability:

As required by the code

*Today:

Not currently required by the ordinance; unpredictable when necessary or unnecessary; frequently happens after application

submittal (late in the process)

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Preliminary Review

Neighborhood Meeting

What will the project look like?

When will construction start and how long will it take?

Where will the dumpster be located?

Is there a better site design that does not impact development capacity?



Preliminary Review

Design Review

Purpose:

Provides advice and recommendations to an applicant to ensure development protects and enhance the public realm and human

scale of the city

Who:

Urban Design Commission & Applicant

Timing:

At least 10 days before application submittal

Requirements: Applicants must submit a report with their permit application that documents the meeting, summarizes issues discussed, and provides a description of changes or responses to issues identified as a result

of the meeting

Applicability:

As required by the code

*Today:

Required only in limited circumstances; unpredictable when necessary or unnecessary; frequently happens after application

submittal (late in the process)

City of Somerville

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Types of Permitting The tools Permit Type By Right By Right with Limitations Special Permit Site Development Plan Approval Zoning Permit Mayor Joseph A Curtatone Office of Strategic Planning & Community Development

Types of Permitting

"By Right"

Purpose:

Reflects a basic property right to use your land; something

must be allowed 'by right' in each zoning district by law

Issued By:

Verified by Building Official

Restriction:

Must still follow dimensional or use standards; definitions

Affect:

Building Permit may be issued by ISD for development that

is 'by-right'



Types of Permitting

"By Right" with Limitations

Purpose:

Permits a 'by right' use but limits the circumstance in which

it can occur or includes more rules it must follow

Issued By:

Verified by Building Official

Restriction:

Must still follow dimensional or use standards; definitions;

and additional rules

Affect:

Building Permit may be issued by ISD for development that

is 'by-right with limitations'



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Types of Permitting

Special Permit

Purpose:

Authorizes a predetermined type of exception from the

standards or requirements in zoning (ie. 'conditional uses')

Issued By:

Review Board (PB or ZBA)

Powers:

The review board has full authority to approve, apply conditions, require project modifications (including

reductions), or deny the application

Restriction:

Only available when offered by the ordinance; denial cannot

be arbitrary

Findings:

Rules guiding the issuance of a special permit; can be

customized to have different rules for different special

permits

Typical Use:

Conditional uses; increases in development capacity



Types of Permitting

Special Permit

Concerns:

- The reduction of development capacity during permitting can have severe negative impacts on affordability. This impacts not only residential uses, but also businesses because it increases development costs which leads to higher rents.
- Everyone involved, from neighbors to developers, also has little predictability in what may or may not be approved.



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Types of Permitting

Site Development Plan Approval

Purpose:

Administrative verification that development is compliant

with zoning

Issued By:

Review Board (PB or ZBA)

Powers:

The Review Board can attach reasonable conditions to

mitigate impacts

Restriction:

Cannot be denied if compliant with zoning; denial is only permitted when a circumstance is so intractable that no

reasonable condition can address it

Affect:

Protects entitlement, but allows impact mitigation;

predictability is preserved



Types of Permitting

Site Development Plan Approval

CONDITIONS:

- · pedestrian and vehicular access
- parking and loading
- · landscaping, screening, and buffers
- lighting
- signage
- · storm water management
- architectural style
- · water and wastewater systems
- · refuse disposal
- · construction
- · limitations on students or residents
- · maintenance guarantees
- · noise limits
- · ...other concerns that neighbors frequently have



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Types of Permitting

Zoning Permit

Purpose:

Certifies that development is compliant with zoning and has met all other necessary procedures, including any Special

Permit or Site Development Plan Approval that may or may

not be required

Issued By:

Building Official

Affect:

Building Permit may not be issued by ISD without a Zoning

Permit being issued first



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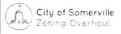
Using Permitting Tools Together The tools Preliminary Review Permit Type Pre-Submittal Meeting Neighborhood Meeting Special Permit Site Development Plan Approval Zoning Permit Zoning Overhood Mayor Joseph A Curtatone Office of Strategic Planning & Community Development

Using Permitting Tools Together Triggering the Use of a Tool Preliminary Review Permit Type Establishment of a Use Pre-Submittal Development of a By Right with Limitat **Building Type** Special Permit Waiver of a Rule Design Review Addressing a Non-conformity Zoning Permit Mayor Joseph A Curtatone City of Somerville Zoning Overhou Office of Strategic Planning & Community Development

Permitting & Development

Right Process at the Right Time

- Ask how our permitting process and timing of neighborhood input aligns with:
 - a. lending requirements
 - b. when design decisions are made
 - c. construction timing



Permitting & Development

Right Process at the Right Time

- 1. Ask how the permitting process and timing of neighborhood input aligns with:
 - a. lending requirements
 - b. when design decisions are made
 - c. construction timing

We need to figure out what and when details about a development can be known so that we can inform development at each decision point



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Permitting & Development

Right Process at the Right Time









Permitting & Development

Right Process at the Right Time

1. <u>Processes that might</u> change plans need to be conducted early, before applications are submitted for permits.



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Permitting & Development

Right Process at the Right Time

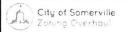
- 1. <u>Processes that might</u> change plans need to be conducted early, before applications are submitted for permits.
- 2. Why?
 - Holding, planning, and permitting costs are all passed down the consumer making housing and retail more expensive or designed at lower quality



Permitting & Development

Right Process at the Right Time

- 1. Processes that might change plans need to be conducted early, before applications are submitted for permits.
- 2. Why?
 - Holding, planning, and permitting costs are all passed down the consumer making housing and retail more expensive or designed at lower quality
- 3. We need to figure out what we want and where we want it
- 4. Set development capacity at the district level

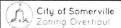


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Public Feedback

Applying the Toolkit

- The level of <u>neighborhood input</u> created by the 1990 ordinance must be maintained
 - · Or not
- · The level of discretion created by the 1990 ordinance must be maintained
 - Or not
- · Lots of opinions on the permitting of specific uses

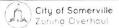


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Public Feedback

Process Refinements

- Public notice of a neighborhood meeting should be done at least 7 days in advance
 of meeting and include door notices of abutters within 300 feet, notice to local
 newspapers/media, and notice to community groups such as local neighborhood
 associations, churches, businesses, etc.
- Notification for special permits, variances, and other plan approvals should be sent out in multiple languages. Somerville is a city of immigrants that speak many languages. Notification should not only be in English.
- · Public notice should be sent out to renters just like it is for property owners.
- · The 300 foot range for notification should be expanded.
- · Materials presented to the Design Review Committee should be posted online.
- The date, attendees, and subject property for pre-submittal meetings, should be cataloged, archived, and made publicly available via a sortable database via the City's website within ~48 hours of the pre-submittal meeting



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Group Response

Process Refinements

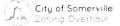
- · Neighborhood meetings: formalized and including mail and hand delivery
- Site Development Plan, special permit and variance notice: in multiple languages, sent to renters and expanded range
- All meetings: create e-mail subscription notification
- · DRC meetings: no consensus on posting of pre-submittal materials
- Pre-submittal meetings: no comments availble



Staff Recommendations

Process Refinements

- · Neighborhood meetings: formalized and including mail and hand delivery
- Site Development Plan, special permit and variance notice: seek system for multiple language notification, but maintain process through regulations of the boards.
- All meetings: create e-mail subscription notification, and use the email as well as on-site signs to notify renters.
- Maintain the preliminary nature of design review, IF preliminary design review is needed at all
- · Maintain the ability for staff to entertain pre-application discussions



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Public Feedback

Process Adjustments

- The "Building Official" should be defined. We should know who this person is that is responsible for zoning code enforcement. (formalize the role of the zoning review planner)
- The criteria for approving a Special Permit should be limited to the statutory standard in MGL 40A (no custom tailored findings)
- Site development plan approval, which is an administrative process, should not require a vote (should not involve public hearing, process, etc.)
- Preliminary meetings should not be required for any development. (neighborhood meetings should remain optional)



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Group Response

Process Adjustments

- a) The "Building Official" should be defined. We should know who this person is that is responsible for zoning code enforcement.
 - · Formalize the role of the zoning review planner
- b) The criteria for approving a Special Permit should be limited to the statutory standard in MGL 40A
 - No Have custom tailored findings
- c) Site development plan approval, which is an administrative process, should not require a vote $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left($
 - · No Should involve public hearing, process, etc
- d) Preliminary meetings should not be required for any development.
 - Yes for some
 - No for neighborhood meetings remaining optional



Staff Recommendations

Process Adjustments

- a) The "Building Official" should be defined. We should know who this person is that is responsible for zoning code enforcement.
 - · Formalize the role of the zoning review planner
- b) The criteria for approving a Special Permit should be limited to the statutory standard in MGL 40A
 - · No Have custom tailored findings
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 - · No Should involve public hearing, process, etc
- d) Preliminary meetings should not be required for any development.
 - · Yes for some
 - No for neighborhood meetings remaining optional



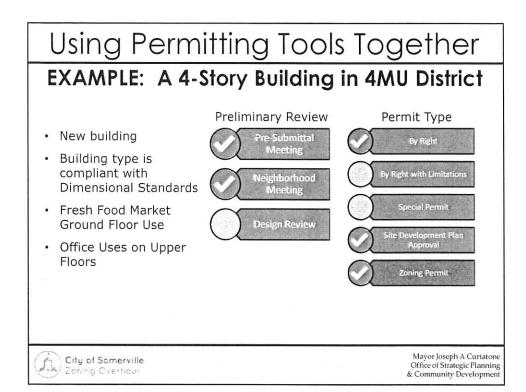
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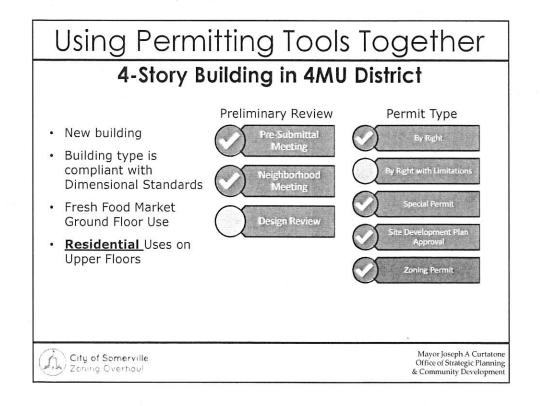
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Using Permitting Tools Together

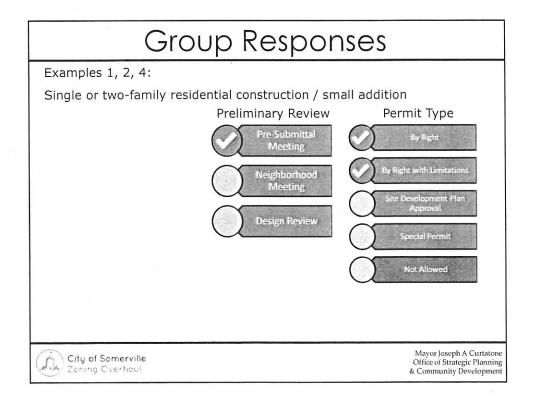
Group Activity:

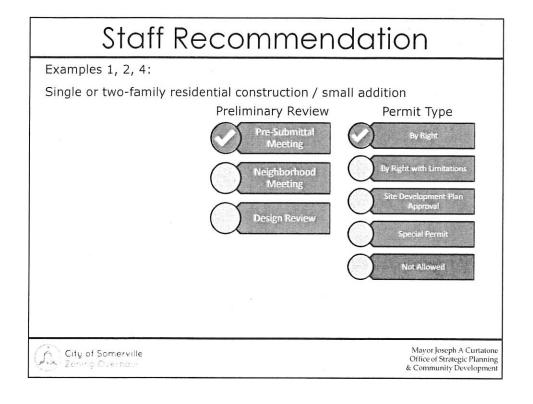
What processes should be required for each project scenario?

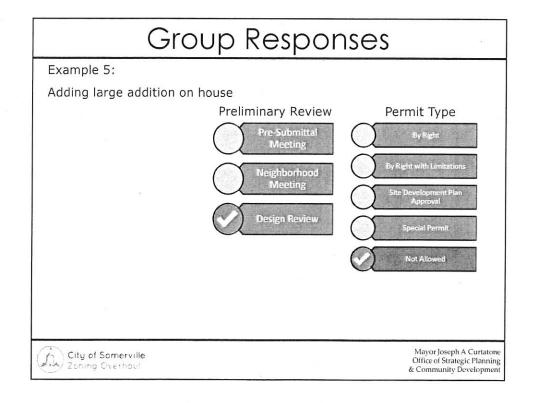
- 9 people submitted written responses
- See handout for detailed results

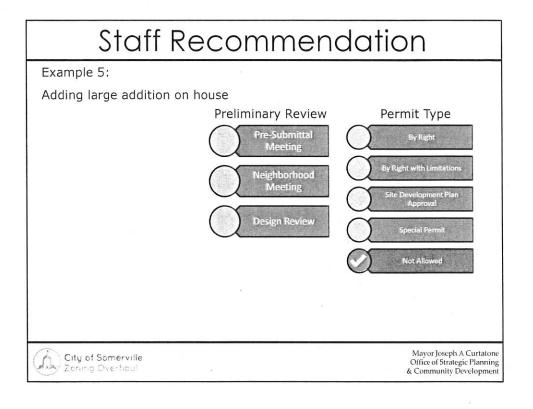
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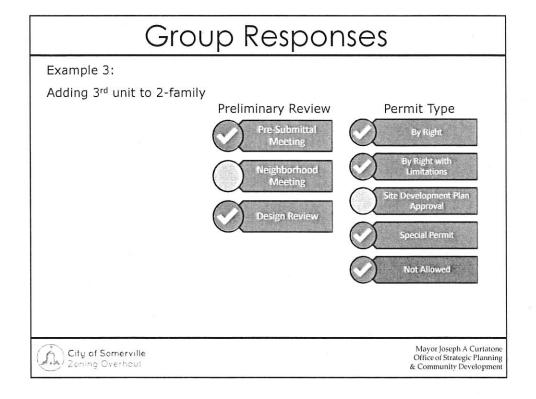


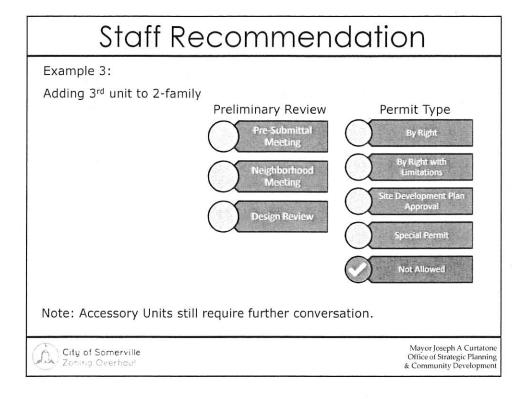


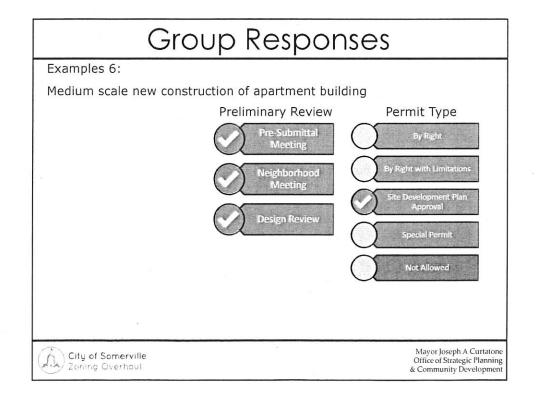


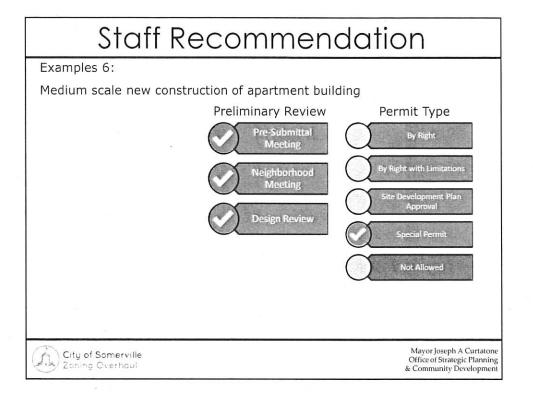


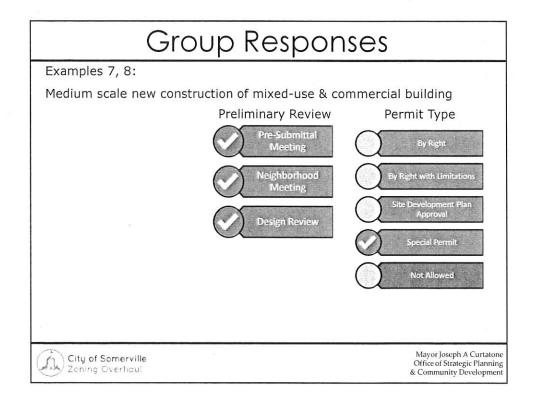


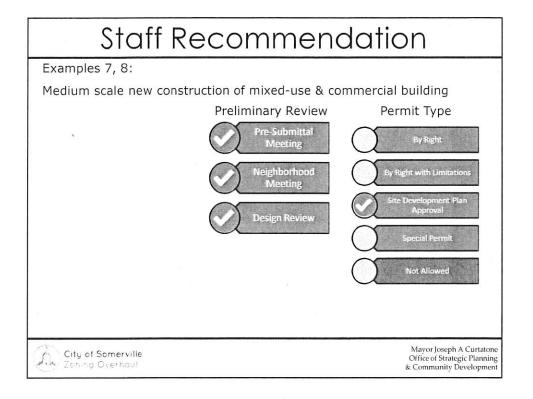


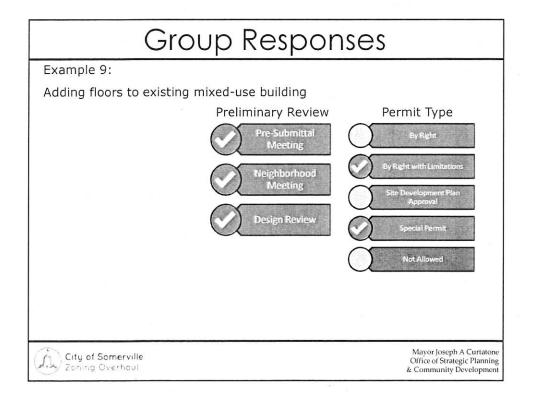


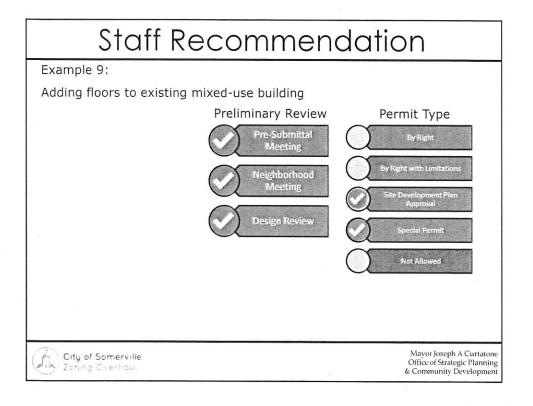


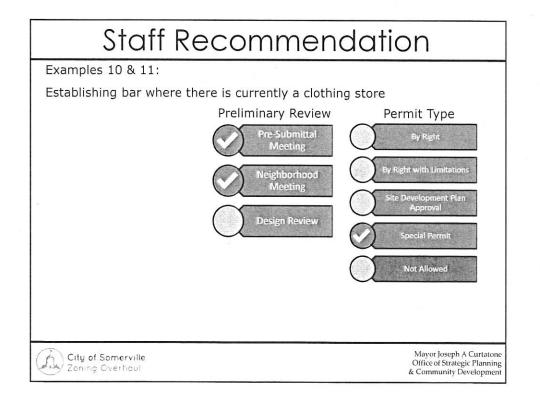


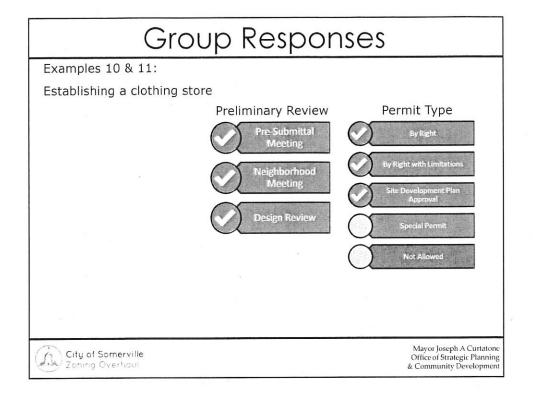


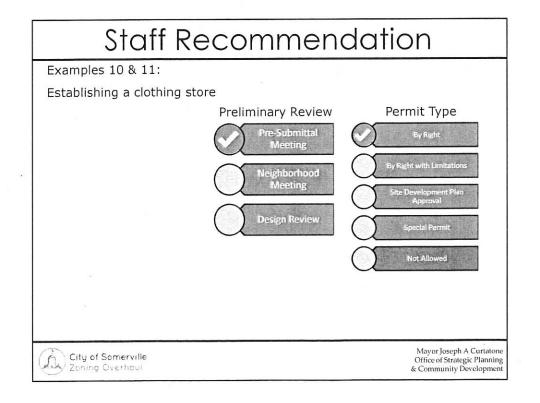


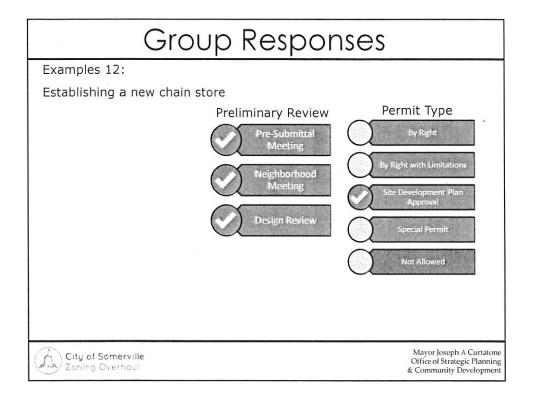


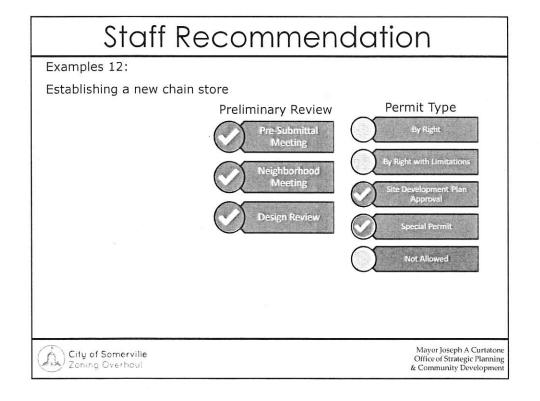


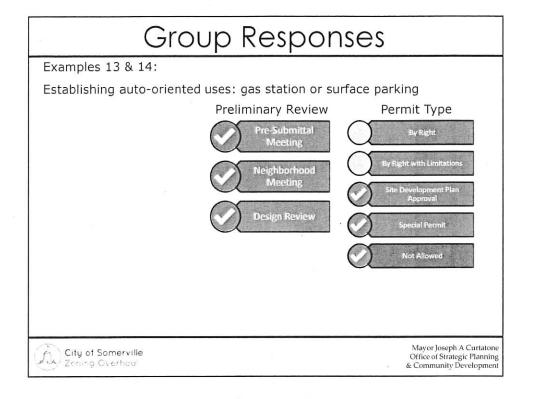


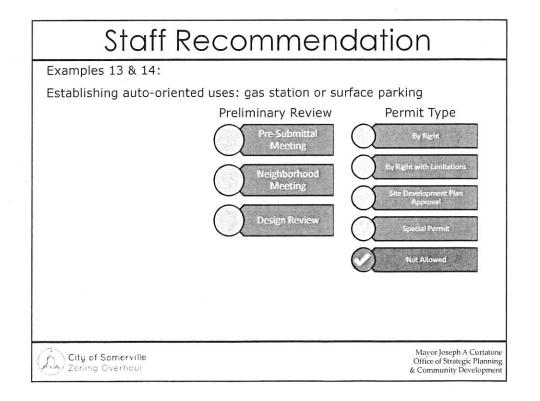












A Note about Design Review Preliminary Review Permit Type Circumstances where DRC Pre-Submittal By Right review is proposed: · New apartments · New commercial · Large additions Design Review Special districts · Chain stores Mayor Joseph A Curtatone Office of Strategic Planning & Community Development City of Somerville Zoning Overhaul

Process

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